TUESDAY, SEPT. 16, 1879.

speech boasted of the victory for Other parts contain curious stalactite Kearneyism in California, and said and stalagmittle formations such as one the same sort of revolution would ary, giant coffins, waterfalls, organs, sweep Virginia. Kearney is the same and unexpected imitations of natural man who stumped Massachusetts last and artificial objects. As a "moonshinyear in the interest of Beast Butler. er" expressed it, "they hain't nary thing

THE Richmond WHIG says it has them air caves, sir." no difference with the official exhibits of our principal indebtedness, upon which a discussion can be raised, but principal of the debt at what the Aufunding the unpaid interest at 50 cts. in the mountains. Pennington's Gap is wonderful of archeological discoveries. on the dollar, and it objects to paying up to 4 per cent. ten years hence.

PAUL and DANIEL make very free with their jokes on the stump. Paul calls Daniel a tramp and Daniel calls as peaceably as the other Daniel did with the lions

Zulu cousins we presume ; Cetewayo and Cetesmith.

Ronnoke College.

OPENING OF ERE NEW LIBRARY BUILDING, OCTOBER 17TH.

A new Library Building. has just been completed, and day the lowest type of the population in the Library placed in it. It is a these mountains. They are not a ciclous bandsome brick edifice, in the Gothic people, but are simply brutally ignorant, style of architecture. It is called and live the most primitive of lives, BUTTLE MEMORIAL, in honor of the knowing searcely anything of the civililate President Bittle of the College .-This building will be formerly opened In their cabins you will not find a single on the 17th of October. On the day article of furniture, except a kettle and named, Professor S. Carson Wells, A. M., Ph. D., will deliver an address commemorative of the life and work people, are, however, usually a fine class. of Dr. Bittle. An address on "The of men, very hospitable and law-abiding, Library will be delivered by Rev. except in a few had districts. There Yrof. Charles P. Krauth. D. D., LL are no negroes in these mountains, and D . Vice Provost of the University of the women and children run from a of Pennsylvania. In connection with the opening of

the new building, the Faculty requests every friend of the College to make a ume to the Library or, if more conserved.

A Library Register will be provided before the opening of the building, monies will be requested to register his name. All friends of the college are invited to attend.

On the same day (Obtober 17th. Prof Julius D. Dreher will be formally inaugurated as President of Roanoke College.

AWAY OUT IN LEE.

ton's Gap-A Primitive

Virginia's Wonders. Curious Caves near Penning-

People. A young man connected with the Harvard University corps of scientists and pupils, now on an expedition to the Comberland mountains, writes from

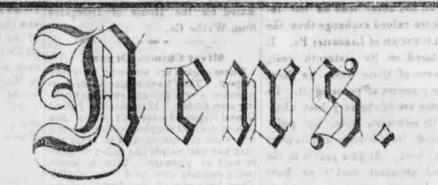
Pennington Gap, Va., some interesting

facts regarding that region. He says: "The last week or ten days I have devoted mainly to examining caves. There are numerous small and a few large caverns in the limestone hills about here, but none of them have any true cavebeetles. In one cave I descended into a pit by means of a rope, and from this pit into a second pit, in which I found block from some of the most promithe floor strewn with bones of cavebear, cave-men, and five or six other animals, all of which I got out and packed for the survey. The largest cavern I have examined is only too miles from camp. I have spent three entire days in exploring it, of course returning to camp each night. Of three passages ex- lishment. The only effort that had five reinutes to go on when Mr. Crockamined, I reached the end of but one, I walked for four hours through one series of chambers, which constantly increased in size as I went on, and was

end, simply because I could not carry in

mind the many landmarks that had to be

remembered on the return. This cave contains the most exquisite chalcite and gypsite tormations. One large chamber is lined for half a mile with delicate frost-work of crystal as snow. The walls seemd to be draped with folds of ermine puffed with bunches of ostrich plumes. In other places are sloping banks covered with an apparently vegetable growth of fungi, moss, chief owners, the employes, and carand ferns, but all formed of chalcite needles or bunches of white, brown, rosepink, and crystal-clear gypsite. There States Commissioner. It is expected are pillowy masses, like couches of elder that other parties employed in fitting down, inviting the tired explorer to re pose, but stinging like nettles the hand that brushes, no matter how lightly, against their bristling points. There stored with branching coral. This part has will be presented to the Empress by tion is taking place in his cloud zone, en for two women in calico. - Detroit would not forget the generous treatment of the cave exhibits the perfection of Lord Chelmsford.



VOLUME XV. BRISTOL, VIRGINIA & TENNESSEE, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16 1879 Whole No. 729.

this kind of cave ornamentation, and was said by members of the survey to SENATOR PAUL in his Nottoway be unusual in its extent and beauty .sees in many other caves, halls of statuthat grow'd but what you'd find hid in

Very few of the caves in this region them have certainly never entered, and longer in this part of Virginia in order to become acquainted with the people ditor states it to be, and will pay 8 here. The Virginia line here makes a the only wagon-pass into this country spot for small illicit distilleries and for fugitives from justice, who can on short notice make their escape into either Kentucky or Tennessee, through mounhim Paul the Apostate. And yet tain passes over which a horse can with these two Johns with the Scripture difficulty be led. Moreover, there exsurnames don't fight, but get along ists a race, of German parentage, the descendants of the first colonists of North Carolina. These people were originally imported by a great land company that owned large tracts in the Carolinas. They were collected in the low countries of Germany and sent over in ship loads, the company paying a certain amount per head for every emigrant that passed over the gang-plank. From North Carolina the remnants of them have spread over portions of Kentucky, Tennessee, and Virginia, and from to-

black man as they would from a wild animal. The laws here are enforced in a very summary and primitive fishion, and memorial offering of at least one vol punishment follows almost immediately on the commission of a crime. The venient, to contribute to the Mineral squire administers Justice in almost all Cabinet and Museum. A permanent cases without troubiling higher courts. record of all gifts made will be pre- For all criminal cases of the lessor sort, and for thefts under five dollars, a sound thrashing is administered. Yesterday we witnessed the whipping of three and every person present at the cere- men for stealing corn. Our storekeeper, Mr. Kelley, is the magistrate here. The fellows were brought before bim and tried; they confessed, and were each sentenced to seven cuts. Squire Kelley himself went into the woods and cut three stont blekory sticks, a constable was sworn on the spot, the prisoners were taken out in front of the store, fied up, and whipped.

zation by which they are surrounded .-

White House Whiskey.

Special to the Cincinnatti Gazotte WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 - There ba been considerable amusement in Washington to-day over the discovery and seizure by revenue officers of a in front of the White House and only two blocks and a balf from it, and situsted where the smoke from its fires could be seen from the White House windows and from those of Con missioner Raum's office. The capacity of the still was found to be about 300 gal lous. It was situated on the third floor of a prominent building in the fashlonable quarter of the town and nent private residences in the city -The entire equipment of a distillery of the capacity of 300 gallons was found upon the third floor, the lower floor being used as a provision store, while on the upper floors were lodgnailing paper for curtains over the been enlarged by breaking out a por. also a Knight of Honor. obliged to turn back without finding any tion of the walls, and tubes and other machinery of the distillery had been ing upon what is considered the most

up various parts of the establishment will be arrested before morning. It is said that the sword worn by the on moonless nights make the my trem- good clothes should be looked upon mild- good deal of extra work in plowing, etc. are ledges, like the shelves of a museum. Prince Imperial when killed by the Zu- ulous with brightness. A huge commo- ly. She is simply making room in heav- and yet have a profit; besides the soil

AN INDIANA WONDER. Gallery of Prehistoric

Paintings.

Special to the Cincinnatti Commercial. have been disturbed by visitors; some of ancient pier, or pillar, of stone, now de- face about half way to the poles, and this lends an added charm to their ex- ed like a chimney, with a sunken square perceptibly diminished in intensity. objects to the capitalization of inter- ploration. One feels a thrill of peculiar in the base, as though cut out for a fireest under the Broker's Bill, and will pleasure in looking upon any wonders place, and supposed by many to be greater portion of the month, but her prevent that if it can, In other never before seen by the eye of man. I a relic of those wonderful prehistoric brilliant beauty is almost obscured by words the While is willing to put the would be glad to spend several months people, the Mound-builders), came to her approach to the sun. On the 25th a covery of a cavern cut in the solid rock, she comes into inferior conjunction with per cent. on that. It does object to loop into Kentucky, including a pocket place as among the most remarkable and side as morning star.

> The account of the discovery as given from his flock. Following along a little faint bleating of a sheep, apparently from behind a great standing splinter torn from the mass, until a broad fissure had become entangled in this fissure, he to precipitons bluff, when he lost his o'clock, footing and fell over some fifteen feet, alighting upon a smooth, flat stone, conealed in a dense mass of undergrowth. sink beneath the surface, and before he could recover from his fall he found himself in the midst of a vestibule cut out of the solid rock, the walls of which were adorned with the most vividiy colored paintings of men and animals. what appeared to be designed to repre- the 30th. one or two pots and dishes. The true sent the sen. Upon the sides were Virginians, who form the bulk of the painted in black and brown colors the figures of animals he says he never raw eyen plettired-huge tusked and frunked beasts like elephants, with masses of and shoulders; great cat-like beasts striped like tigers and with tusks protruding from their mouths. In the nidst of all this throng of wild beasts, upon a yellow back ground, is delineated the form of a man, seated in some kind of a vehicle, much like from Mrs. Shassern's description—an ancient Ro-

> > ors he describes as pecuharly charming and bright. Your correspondent and a party of cientific gentlemen will make a careful examination of this remarkable cavern, when further interesting facts will be

mon charlet. The whole of these paint-

be read. On one facade of this prehis-

toric temple (for such it must have been)

this arsist of autiquity had depicted birds

and fowls, curious and gorgeous, score

after score of them, says Mr. Shassern,

none of which he could recognize as

detailed. \$10.000 in 5 Minutes.

The Nashyille AMERICAN of Tues day last makes the following remarks Don't let them feel that you've no more touching W. J. Berlin, a prominent member of the Ancient Order of Uniwell appointed illicit distilery directly ted Workmen and Vice President of the Knights of Honor Relief Board, died of yellow fever. Sunday last, at It might be well to let them believe So'clock, after ten days' sickness A fortunate and praiseworthy event cop- That you deem it a pleasure when far nected with his last moments, occurred on the third day of his sickness,-He had a life insurance policy of ten thousand dollars in the Connecticut Dou't think that the young and giddy Mutual. Payment of the premium was due, and Mr Berlin was unable on a fashionable street, less than a to meet it. The President of the Have half the auxious thoughts for you Knights of Honor Relief Board, in company with C. A. Gaston and Howell Sigler, both of the Western U ion Telegraph Company, and J. T. B .-affected arrangements to take up the note through the kindness of the acting cashier of the Bank of Commerce. ings for the workmen about the estab | James W. Crecker. They had only been made at concealment consisted in er came to their aid. This generous act saves to the family of Mr Berlin front windows, and one window had ten thousand dollars Mr Crocker is

The Southern Planter and Farmer for August, is an unusually good numbrought in through a rear gate open boy. Every article it contains is of vital importance to the farmer. 'I .. fashionable street in the city. The teresting Experiences in the cultivarevenue officers, however, had been tion of Wheat Best Varieties, Fertill watching this place for some time | zers &c." by a number of the best and the arrests made to-day were up form - to the country is worth doubon the occasion of the first starting of to the starting of the land of the first starting of the establishment for active business | z vis apple of threen Fallow Crops, The proprietor of the provision store Animal Manures and Commercial who, with his two sons, seemed the Partilizers is a strong paper, and penters who put in the tubes, were Sand \$2.00 to Dr. L. R. DICKENSON, arrested and taken before a United Richmond, Va.

The Planets in September,

Jupiter is evening star, and reigns suand a rent 18,000 miles in diameter is Free Press.

conspicuous on his chaotic surface, through which, some observers think, Discovery of a Subterranean we catch a glimpse of the red hot body of the planet as it lies beneath the cloudy envelope. Moreover, the delicately tinted zones that diversify the disk, give evidence of mighty changes. The great VINCENNES., IND., Sept. 6.—On yes- central belt seems to be broken up into terday an old gentleman by the name of the great central belt seems to be brok-Shassern, living about eight miles south- en up into masses of white clouds; the east of here, in that section of the coun-copper-colored outer belts have invaded try long known as Chimney Pierre the equatorial regions; narrow, irregu-Hills, (the name was derived from an | lar, salmon-colored belts adorn the surmolished, about fifteen feet high, shap- the blue coloring about the poles has

Venus is evening star during the the city and detailed the wonerful dis- great epoch appears in her history, for which, if as represented, will take its the sun, and reappearing on his western

Saturn is ranked among the morning stars, though he rises now about 8 from any side. Owing to its peculiar by Mr. Shassern is as follows: Early o'clock; at the end of the month he will position it is a particularly favorable yesterday morning he started out in rise a few minutes after 6. He is growsearch of a sheep which had strayed ing brighter and larger as he rapidly approaches the earth, coming into oppopath through the hazelf skirting the feot sition early next month. He may readof the immense hald table of rocks, ily be found on moonless evenings, risknown as Chimney Pierre, he heard the about two hours after Jupiter, and farther north.

Mars is morning star, and rapidly as suming proportions that during the parted the two. Thinking his animal nextmenth will make him the observed of all observers. He rises now at halfsought to steal around a fragment next past 0, on the last of the month at 8

On the 14th, Mercury and Uranus are in conjunction, and on the 26th Mercury and Venus are in conjunction, but To his intense alarm the stone began to the all-powerful sun hides the celestial pictures from mortal vision.

Uranus is morning star, but as he is invisible to the naked eye, his movements are not of much account.

The September moon comes into conunction with Saturn on the 3d, with with Uranus and Mercury on the 14th. and about eleven feet above the floor. The new moon of the 16th is in confunc-

Approaching the full she shines each ight with increasing luster, until on the last day of the month, rising in fullorbed radiance above the horizon as soon as the sun has set, she pours a flood shargy hair falling about their heads of silver light over the earth that seems to prolong the day and eclipse all but a few of the brightest of the stars.

> Write Them a Letter To-night. BY 0 0 0

Don't go to the theatre, groupe or ball, But stay in your room to-night; ings bear inscriptions which could not Deny yourself of the friends that call, And a good long letter write-

Write to the sad old folks at home, Who sit when the day is done, With folded hands and downcast eyes, And think of the absent one.

Don't selfishly scribble to youse my luste, now common in this country. The col-I've scarcely the time to write,' Least their brooding thoughts go wandering back.

To many a by-gone night, When they lost their needed sleep and

And every breath was a prayer-That God would leave their delicate babe To their tender love and care.

Of their love and counsel wise; For the heart grows strongly sensitive When age has dimmed the eyes-You never forgot them quite;

awav. A good long letter to write.

friends. Who make your past time gay, That the old folks have to-day; The duty of writing do not put off; Let sleep or pleasure walt. Lest the letter for which they looked and

longed Be a day or an hour too late.

For the sad old folks at home, With locks fast turning white, Are longing to hear of the absent one-Write them a letter to-night.

The Hog Lamily on the Cars.

'Can I have half of this seat?" "No, sir!" shouted the occupant, who was trying to spread himself over the whole am on my way to Petoskey, to campmeeting!" "Now, you look a here!"

Suits from \$2 Upwards!

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FINE WOOL HATS, (YOU CAN'T TEAR THEM.) FROM 25 CENTS TO \$1 50.

Over 400 Suits to select from. 43 different style Hats to select from. Boots and shoes cheaper than ever sold before.

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Genuine Middlesex Flannel Suits at \$10 per suit. Imitation \$5.50 up.

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N. B .- Custom work a specialty-over 500 samples to select from. Prices as low as the lowest.

C. B. JAMES, The Gentile Clothier.

April 1, 1879-19

The Charleston News says that the new Custom House in that city is one of the handsomest buildings in the coun- R. R. BUTLER.

Graves co., Ky., is a paradise for husband-hunters. Since January 1, there has been one hundred and two marriages Go up girls.

The Spanish Government has decided to send 20,000 troops to Cuba to mainwas morned with the figure of a giant tion with Venus on the same day, with thin the peace there, and will make strong sized near in the act of placing fagots in Jupiter on the 27th, and with Saturn on protests against the violation of neutrality by our Government.

> It is estimated that 3,000,000 bushels shell oysters will be taken from Viroysters handled by the Norfolk packers U.S. District Coart, amount annually to \$350,000.

Col. Smith, who married Horace Greeley's eldest daughter, has entered the lecture field with the subject. The True Ideal for American Youth." It has been said of him that he is the handsomest man in America Queen Victoria going so far as to say he is

the handsomest man in the world. Sarah Bernhardt's American engazement is at least signed and sealed and the exact terms have been published by authority of her manager, Henry Sarrett, in the London Eru. She is to go, not this season, but in September, 1880, she is to receive \$600. for each performance and \$20 a day for her personal expenses, Mr. Jarrett defraying all other charges of every kind, including steamer passages and railroad fares Previous to her Amercan tour, Mile, Bernhardt will play in

Russia, Holland and Belgium. As he was ascending the pulpit steps one of the elders buttonholed him to whisper an addition caution "The liquor dealer has just come into church, and he gives us a lift sometimes. I wish you would be particular not to alinde to the whiskey business or the temperance question,"-The young minister, getting frightened to see the moral ground thus steadily narrowing before him, inquired: "Whom or what shall I speak against then?" The elder's reply came with an air of triumph : "Preach against the Mormons; they havn't got a friend in town."-Steubenville, Ind. Herald.

It is estimated that the annual con-40 000,000; or 30 years' growth of 75 .- Street, Goodson, Va. 000 acres. In view of the rapid depletion of our forests for railroads and other purposes, it would be well if we should basten in following the example of European States in the adoption of iron cross-ties.

Fatt Plowing.

The better preparation of the ground the better the crop. The high average yield of the English farms is no doubt due to the thorough preparation of the ground before seeding. Our elimate is superior to that, of England for wheat growing; yet a yield of sixty-four bushof it. "I represent a whole church, and ola per gere is not at all unfrequent among farmers there, while here forty bushels per acre is an unsual yield. Two said the man as he reached over and se- plowing several barrowings, and incured two terrible grips on the selfish many cases, rolling or crusing, and the man's body. "I don't represent nobody excellent preparation of the soil by prenor nothin', and 'stead of bein' on my vious root crop, must have a much betway to camp meetin', I 'spect I'm on ter effect upon the soil than one plowing, the high road to blazes, but you want to poorly done, because of the hardness the high road to blazes, but you want to poorly done, because of the hardness fession. Calls from either office will yell out mighty quick which half of this and dryness of our soil in midsammer, be promptly attended to. mehil 79 tf seat you didn't pay for!" It wasn't and very imperfect harrowing. It might thirty seconds before the man on the be well for us to lay out more labor on high road to blazes had all the seat he our wheat crop, and so prepare the ground better, and raise our average from twelve to at least twenty bushels Oprion on Fifth Street, two doors from Main A woman who comes into church half per acre. The difference in the amount preme among the glittering hosts that an hour late in order to show off her of wheat at harvest would pay for a in one year nor two.

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